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Development of a fluorescent scaffold by utilizing quercetin template for selective detection of Hg^{2+} : Experimental and theoretical studies along with live cell imaging

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HIGHLIGHTS

G R A P H I C A L A B S T R A C T

- We have developed a novel quercetin (a SARS-CoV-2 inhibitor) coupled benzyl ethers (QBE) chemosensor for selective detection of Hg^{2+} .
- To date, there are very few reports where quercetin itself have been used in sensing field (table 1) but the use of quercetin derivative in sensing field is almost nil.
- To the best of our knowledge our chemosensor QBE is the first chemosensor based on quercetin derivative for the selective detection of Hg²⁺.
- The binding phenomenon of QBE with Hg²⁺ has been proved by UV–vis, fluorescence, DFT and cyclic voltammograms study.
- Lower LOD (Limit of Detection) at 8.47 μM and high binding constant value as $2 \times 10^4 \ M^{-1}$ showed the strong binding affinity of Hg^{2+} towards QBE.
- The intracellular activity of QBE with Hg²⁺ binding has been examined by using living plant tissue by using green gram seeds.

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